

# Reasoning and Problem Solving

## Step 8: Count Faces on 3D Shapes

### National Curriculum Objectives:

- Mathematics Year 2: (2G2b) [Identify and describe the properties of 3-D shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces](#)
- Mathematics Year 2: (2G3) [Identify 2-D shapes on the surface of 3-D shapes, \[for example, a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid\]](#)

### Differentiation:

#### Questions 1, 4 and 7 (Reasoning)

**Developing** Identify the odd one out from 3 shapes and explain reasoning. Includes cubes, cuboids, spheres, cylinders, cones and square based pyramids.

**Expected** Identify the odd one out from 4 shapes and explain reasoning. Includes cubes, cuboids, spheres, cylinders, cones, triangular and square based pyramids and prisms.

**Greater Depth** Identify the odd one out from 4 shapes and explain reasoning. Includes cubes, cuboids, spheres, cylinders, cones, triangular and more complex pyramids and prisms with a variety of bases.

#### Questions 2, 5 and 8 (Reasoning)

**Developing** Explain if a statement about the faces of a 3D shape is correct. Includes cubes, cuboids, spheres, cylinders, cones and square based pyramids.

**Expected** Explain if a statement about the faces of a 3D shape is correct. Includes cubes, cuboids, spheres, cylinders, cones, triangular and square based pyramids and prisms.

**Greater Depth** Explain if a statement about the faces of a 3D shape is correct. Includes cubes, cuboids, spheres, cylinders, cones, triangular and more complex pyramids and prisms with a variety of bases.

#### Questions 3, 6 and 9 (Problem Solving)

**Developing** Investigate and compare the number of faces of multiple shapes. Includes 2 types of shape. Pictures of all shapes provided.

**Expected** Investigate and compare the number of faces of multiple shapes. Includes 3 types of shape. One picture for each type of shape provided.

**Greater Depth** Investigate and compare the number of faces of multiple shapes. Includes 4 types of shape. No pictures provided.

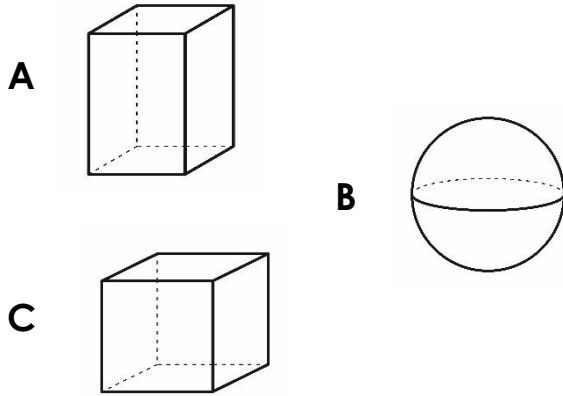
More [Year 2 Properties of Shape](#) resources.

Did you like this resource? Don't forget to [review](#) it on our website.

# Count Faces on 3D Shapes

# Count Faces on 3D Shapes

1a. Circle the odd one out.

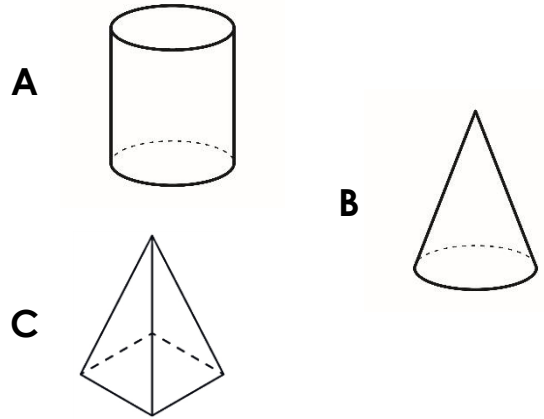


Explain your reasoning.



R

1b. Circle the odd one out.



Explain your reasoning.



R

2a. Lily is thinking of a shape.

She says,



All of the faces on my 3D shape are squares.

Ben says,



Is Ben correct? Explain your reasoning.



R

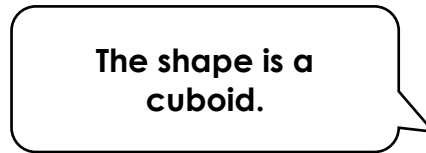
2b. Marvin is thinking of a shape.

He says,



All of the faces on my 3D shape are rectangles.

Alice says,



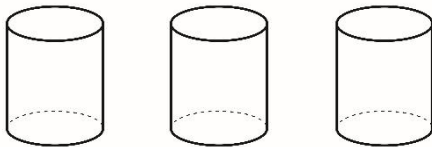
Is Alice correct? Explain your reasoning.



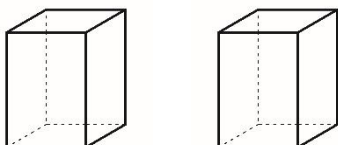
R

3a. Which has the most flat faces?

3 cylinders



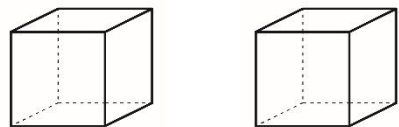
2 cuboids



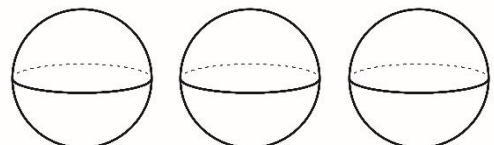
PS

3b. Which has the most flat faces?

2 cubes



3 spheres

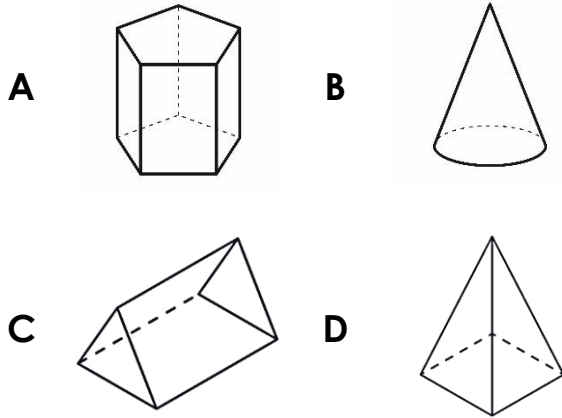


PS

# Count Faces on 3D Shapes

# Count Faces on 3D Shapes

4a. Circle the odd one out.

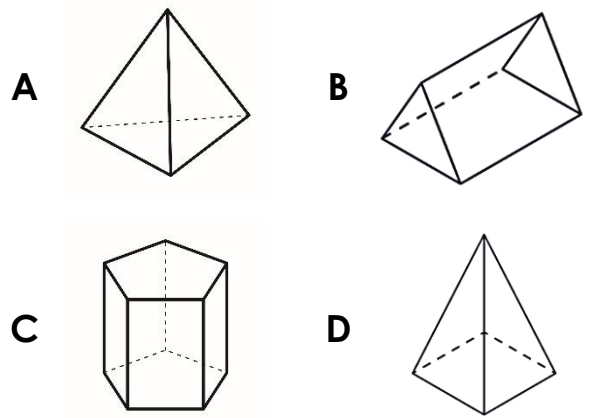


Explain your reasoning.



R

4b. Circle the odd one out.



Explain your reasoning.



R

5a. Jason is thinking of a shape.

He says,



The faces on my 3D shape are triangles and squares.

Ellie says,

The shape is a triangular based pyramid.



Is Ellie correct? Explain your reasoning.



R

5b. Sandy is thinking of a shape.

She says,



The faces on my 3D shape are triangles and a pentagon.

Alfie says,

The shape is a pentagonal prism.

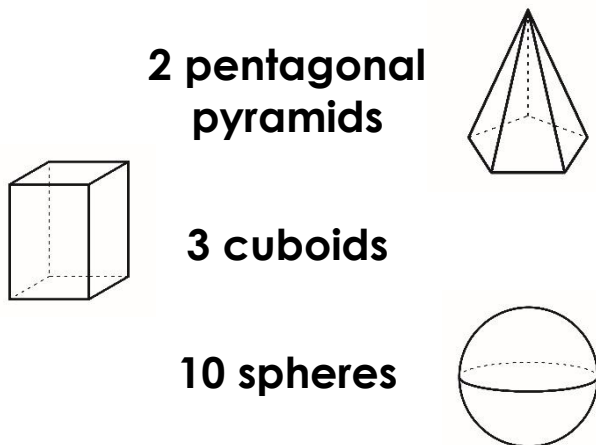


Is Alfie correct? Explain your reasoning.



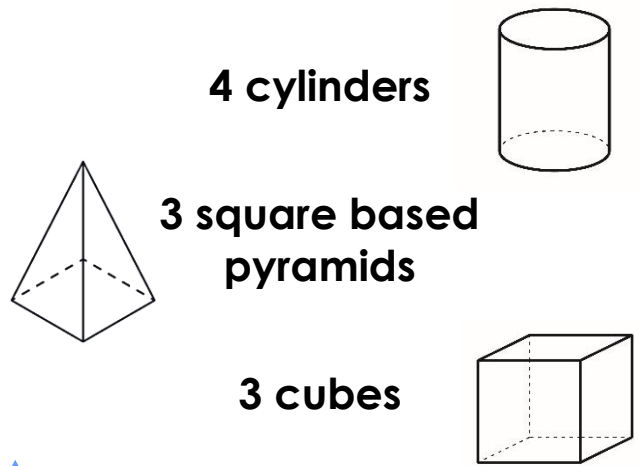
R

6a. Which has the most flat faces?



PS

6b. Which has the most flat faces?



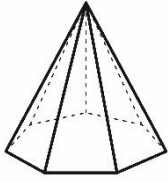
PS

## Count Faces on 3D Shapes

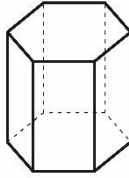
## Count Faces on 3D Shapes

7a. Circle the odd one out.

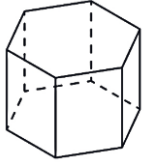
A



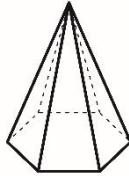
B



C



D



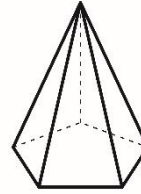
Explain your reasoning.



R

7b. Circle the odd one out.

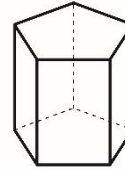
A



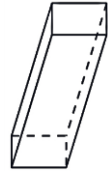
B



C



D



Explain your reasoning.



R

8a. George is thinking of a shape.

He says,



The faces on my 3D shape are rectangles and octagons.

Mia says,

The shape is an octagonal based pyramid.



Is Mia correct? Explain your reasoning.



R

8b. Katie is thinking of a shape.

She says,



The faces on my 3D shape are triangles and a hexagon.

Greg says,

The shape is a hexagonal prism.



Is Greg correct? Explain your reasoning.



R

9a. Which has the most flat faces?

2 hexagonal based pyramids

4 triangular prisms

3 square based pyramids

2 octagonal based pyramids



PS

9b. Which has the most flat faces?

5 triangular based pyramids

12 cones

2 hexagonal prisms

8 cylinders



PS

## Reasoning and Problem Solving Count Faces on 3D Shapes

### Developing

- 1a. B. It is the only shape with a curved surface.
- 2a. Ben is correct because a cube has 6 square shaped faces.
- 3a. 2 cuboids have the most flat faces (12 in total). 3 cylinders have 6 flat faces in total.

### Expected

- 4a. B. It is the only shape with a curved surface. The other shapes only have flat faces.
- 5a. Ellie is not correct because a triangular based pyramid does not have any square shaped faces.
- 6a. 3 cuboids have the most flat faces (18 in total).

### Greater Depth

- 7a. D because it is the only shape with 7 flat faces or A because it is the only shape that does not have a hexagonal flat face.
- 8a. Mia is not correct because an octagonal based pyramid does not have any rectangular shaped faces.
- 9a. 4 triangular prisms have the most flat faces (20 in total).

## Reasoning and Problem Solving Count Faces on 3D Shapes

### Developing

- 1b. C. It is the only shape without curved surfaces.
- 2b. Alice is correct because a cuboid has 6 rectangular faces.
- 3b. 2 cubes have the most flat faces (12 in total). Spheres do not have any flat faces.

### Expected

- 4b. C. It is the only shape without a triangular face.
- 5b. Alfie is not correct because a pentagonal prism has 2 pentagon shaped faces and 5 rectangular shaped faces.
- 6b. 3 cubes have the most flat faces (18 in total).

### Greater Depth

- 7b. C. It is the only shape with 7 flat faces. The other shapes have 6 flat faces.
- 8b. Greg is not correct because a hexagonal prism does not have any triangular shaped faces.
- 9b. 5 triangular based pyramids have the most flat faces (20 in total).